**Morten Kjaerum** has been Director of the Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law in Sweden since 2015. From 2008 to 2015, he was the Director of the Fundamental Rights Agency of the EU. He also was the founding Director of the Danish Institute for Human Rights (DIHR).

**Markus Krajewski** is Professor for Public and Public International Law at the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg. He is the Chairperson of the interdisciplinary Centre for Human Rights Erlangen-Nürnberg (CHREN) and the Board of Trustees of the German Institute for Human Rights.

**Michael Krennerich** is Professor for Human Rights and Human Rights Politics at the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg and the President of the Nuremberg Human Rights Center (NMRZ).

**Barbara Lochbihler** was a Member of the European Parliament between 2009 and 2019. From 2011 to 2014, she served as the Chair of the European Parliament's Committee on Human Rights. Before becoming a Member of Parliament she was the Secretary-General of the German Section of Amnesty International.

**Anna Katharina Mangold** is Professor for European Law and Head of Studies of the M.A. European Studies at the University of Flensburg.

**Claire Methven O'Brien** is Strategic Adviser for human rights and development at the Danish Institute for Human Rights. She is also Honorary Lecturer at the School of Management of the University of St Andrews.

Martina Mittenhuber is the Head of the Office for Human Rights of the City of Nuremberg.

**Anita Ramasastry** is Dean Emeritus Roland L. Hjorth Professor of Law and Director of the Sustainable International Development Graduate Program at the University of Washington School of Law. Since 2016 she is member of the UN Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises.

**César Rodríguez Garavito** is the Executive Director of the Center for Law, Justice and Society, and Associate Professor of Law and founding Director of the Program on Global Justice and Human Rights at the University of Los Andes.

**Beate Rudolf** is the Director of the German Institute for Human Rights. From 2016 to 2018 she was the Chairperson of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI).

Yuval Shany holds the Hersch Lauterpacht Chair in Public International Law at Hebrew University. He is a member and, since 2018, Vice-Chair of the United Nations Human Rights Committee.

**Kathryn Sikkink** is the Ryan Family Professor of Human Rights Policy at the Harvard Kennedy School. She is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

**Eduardo Toledo** is a Legal Adviser at the International Nuremberg Principles Academy (INPA) specializing in International and European criminal law. He is also a lecturer at the Master Program of Criminal Law and Criminal Sciences at the Universidad Nacional de Cuyo.

**Patricia Wiater** is Associate Professor for Public Law, Fundamental Rights and Human Rights at the Friedrich-Alexander-University of Erlangen-Nuremberg.

**Ingrid Wuerth** holds the Helen Strong Curry Chair in International Law at Vanderbilt Law School. Between 2011 and 2018, she served in the Public International Law Advisory Committee to the Department of State.

Recent political, economic and social crises seem to increasingly challenge the normative value and practical relevance of human rights. Such crises include the rise of (neo-)nationalist populist politics, a growing number of authoritarian states and challenges to international law and multilateralism. While some have started to fundamentally question the value of human rights, others maintain that current crises call for more and better human rights implementation not less. Both perspectives are perspectives of contestation: Human rights are contested, but they may also be used to contest illiberal and authoritarian politics.

Leading international human rights scholars, activists, and representatives of the UN and other international institutions will discuss, analyse and propose reactions to human rights in times of contestation. They will convene in Nuremberg – a city that has seen both: Human rights being contested through their complete annihilation by the Nazi regime and human rights as source of contestation of the most barbarous acts during the trials bringing the leading figures of the Nazi regime to justice.



#### **Practical information**

To attend the conference please register at *humanrights-centre@fau.de.* 

The conference fee (which includes refreshments and lunches) is 50  $\in$ . A reduced rate of 25  $\in$  is available for persons with a low income. Students of the FAU may attend free of charge.

#### The conference is hosted jointly by

the Centre for Human Rights Erlangen-Nürnberg (CHREN) of Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU), the City of Nuremberg and the Nuremberg Human Rights Centre (NMRZ).

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## International Conference Human Rights in Times of Contestation









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# Programme

#### Thursday, 27 June 2019

#### 9:00 Welcoming Addresses

- Ulrich Maly, Lord Mayor of Nuremberg
- Günther Leugering, Vice-President of FAU
- Markus Krajewski, CHREN

#### 9:30 Opening Lecture:

#### Human Rights in Crisis – New Developments, Old Challenges?

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• Kate Gilmore, UN Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights Introduction and Moderation: Martina Mittenhuber, City of Nuremberg

#### 11:00 Coffee

#### 11:30 Round Table Discussion: Lessons from and for Europe

- Morten Kjaerum, Raoul Wallenberg Institute
- Ivana Jelić, European Court of Human Rights
- Douglas Johnson, Harvard University

• Beate Rudolf, German Institute for Human Rights Moderator: Rainer Huhle, NMRZ and Committee on Enforced Disappearances

#### 13:00 Lunch

#### 14:30 Panel 1:

#### Religious Freedom and Gender Equality – Conflicts, Controversies, Potential Synergies

Speakers

- Elisabeth Holzleithner, University of Vienna
- Anna Katharina Mangold, University of Flensburg Moderator: Heiner Bielefeldt, CHREN

#### 16:30 Panel 2:

## Universal Human Rights for Migrants and Refugees: Challenge or Chance?

Speakers

- Cathryn Costello, University of Oxford
- Felipe Gonzáles Morales, Diego Portales University, Santiago de Chile and UN Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants

Moderators: Petra Bendel and Anuscheh Farahat, CHREN

#### 18:00 Reception

19:00 Debate:

#### Do We Live in a Post-Human Rights Era?

- Ingrid Wuerth, Vanderbilt Law School
- Barbara Lochbihler, Former Member of the European Parliament
- Moderator: Christoph Safferling, CHREN

#### Friday, 28 June 2019

9:00 Panel 3: Political Contestation of Human Rights and Liberal Democracy

#### Speakers

- Kathryn Sikkink, Harvard University
- Tanja Börzel, Free University of Berlin Moderator: Michael Krennerich, CHREN and NMRZ
- 10:30 Coffee

#### 11:00 Panel 4:

#### Part of the Problem or Part of the Solution? Business and Human Rights

Speakers

- Michael Addo, University of Notre Dame
- Anita Ramasastry, University of Washington and UN Working Group on Business and Human Rights

Comment: Claire Methven O'Brien, Danish Institute for Human Rights

Moderator: Eduardo Toledo, International Nuremberg Principles Academy

12:30 Lunch

#### 14:00 Panel 5:

## Challenges for Human Rights Courts and Institutions

Speakers

- Laurence Burgorgue-Larsen, University of Paris Panthéon-Sorbonne
- Yuval Shany, Hebrew University of Jerusalem and UN Human Rights Committee Moderators: Laura Clérico and Patricia Wiater, CHREN
- 15:30 Coffee

#### 16:00 Closing Lecture: Re-thinking Human Rights

- César Rodríguez Garavito, Dejusticia, Bogotá Introduction and Moderation: *Katrin Kinzelbach, Global Public Policy Institute (GPPi), Berlin*
- 17:00 End of the Conference

**Michael Addo** is the Director of the Notre Dame London Law Programme at the Law School of the University of Notre Dame. From 2011 to 2018, he was a member of the UN Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises.

**Petra Bendel** is Professor of Political Science and Academic Director of the Centre for Area Studies at the Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg. She chairs the Academic Advisory Council of the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (BAMF) and is Vice-Chair of the interdisciplinary Centre for Human Rights Erlangen-Nürnberg (CHREN).

**Heiner Bielefeld** holds the Chair in Human Rights and Human Rights Politics at the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg and served as United Nations Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Religion or Belief from 2010 to 2016.

**Tanja Börzel** is Professor of Political Science and holds the Chair for European Integration at the Otto-Suhr-Institute for Political Science, Freie Universität Berlin. She is the director of the Cluster of Excellence "Contestations of the Liberal Script" and the Jean Monnet Center of Excellence "Europe and its Citizens".

**Laurence Burgorgue-Larsen** is Professor of Public Law at the University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne. She currently heads a research project on the national application of the Charter of Fundamental Rights.

**Laura Clérico** is Professor for Constitutional Law at the University of Buenos Aires and Honorary Professor at the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg.

**Cathryn Costello** is Andrew W Mellon Associate Professor of International Human Rights and Refugee Law at the University of Oxford. She has undertaken research for the UNHCR, the Council of Europe, and the European Parliament.

**Anuscheh Farahat** is Professor for Public Law, Migration Law and Human Rights at the Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nürnberg. Since 2017, she leads an Emmy-Noether research group on the role of constitutional courts in transnational solidarity conflicts in Europe.

**Kate Gilmore** is the United Nations Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights. She has diverse and longstanding experience in strategic leadership and human rights advocacy with the United Nations, government and non-government organizations.

**Felipe González Morales** is Professor of International Law at the Diego Portales University in Santiago de Chile and United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants.

**Elisabeth Holzleithner** is Professor of Legal Philosophy and Legal Gender Studies at the University of Vienna and Head of the Department of Legal Philosophy.

**Rainer Huhle** is Co-Founder of the Nuremberg Human Rights Center (NMRZ) and member of the UN Committee against Enforced Disappearances.

**Douglas Johnson** is Lecturer in Public Policy and the former Director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at the Harvard Kennedy School. He was previously a Consultant to various Latin American human rights organizations, the WHO and UNICEF.

**Ivana Jelić** is Professor for Human Rights at the University of Montenegro. From 2015 to 2018, she was a member and later Vice-Chair of the United Nations Human Rights Committee. Since 2018, she serves as judge at the European Court of Human Rights.

**Katrin Kinzelbach** is Associate Director of the Global Public Policy Institute (GPPi) in Berlin, where she leads the institute's work on human rights. She also teaches human rights politics at Central European University in Budapest.